

1 Chronicles 1:12

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Pathrusim, and Casluhim, (of whom came the Philistines,) and Caphthorim.

Analysis

Of whom came the Philistines (מִן־הָעִם אֲזָרְיוֹן פְּלִשְׁתִּים)—this parenthetical note identifies the Casluhim as progenitors of Israel's perpetual enemies. The Philistines, Sea Peoples who invaded Canaan c. 1200 BC, descended from Ham through Mizraim (Egypt), establishing five city-states: Gaza, Ashkelon, Ashdod, Ekron, Gath.

The Chronicler's inclusion serves theological purposes: Israel's struggles weren't random but part of the outworking of Noah's prophecy regarding Canaan (Genesis 9:25-27). The Philistines' uncircumcised status marked them as outside covenant blessings, yet God used them to discipline Israel (Judges, 1 Samuel) and refine David's kingship.

Historical Context

The Philistines dominated coastal Palestine during the Iron Age I (1200-1000 BC) with superior iron technology. Their conflict with Israel climaxed under Saul and David, who finally subdued them. Archaeological evidence from Philistine cities reveals Aegean cultural connections, confirming their 'Sea Peoples' origin.

Related Passages

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

Study Questions

1. How does understanding the genealogy of Israel's enemies help you see God's sovereignty over historical conflicts?
2. What persistent 'Philistines' (spiritual enemies) does God allow in your life for refinement rather than immediate removal?

Interlinear Text

מִשְׁמָר	אֲשֶׁר	כָּלְחֵם	וְאֶת	פָּתְרָסִים	וְאֶת	פָּתְרָסִים	וְאֶת	פָּתְרָסִים
H8033	of whom came	H3695	and Casluhim	H834	and	H6625	And Pathrusim	H853

פְּלִשְׁתִּים פְּתַרְיִם
the Philistines and Caphtorim
H853 H3732

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